

正の数・負の数の減法

名前

／10問

◆次の計算をしなさい。

(1) $(+5) - (+3)$

(2) $(+8) - (+9)$

(3) $(+15) - (-7)$

(4) $(-9) - (+4)$

(5) $(-7) - (-5)$

(6) $(-8) - (-16)$

(7) $(+0.3) - (+0.6)$

(8) $\left(+\frac{3}{8}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{8}\right)$

(9) $(-2.6) - (+1.2)$

(10) $(-0.1) - \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+5) - (+3) \\ & = (+5) + (-3) \\ & = +2\end{aligned}$$

$$+2$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (+8) - (+9) \\ & = (+8) + (-9) \\ & = -1\end{aligned}$$

$$-1$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (+15) - (-7) \\ & = (+15) + (+7) \\ & = +22\end{aligned}$$

$$+22$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & (-9) - (+4) \\ & = (-9) + (-4) \\ & = -13\end{aligned}$$

$$-13$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (-7) - (-5) \\ & = (-7) + (+5) \\ & = -2\end{aligned}$$

$$-2$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (-8) - (-16) \\ & = (-8) + (+16) \\ & = +8\end{aligned}$$

$$+8$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & (+0.3) - (+0.6) \\ & = (+0.3) + (-0.6) \\ & = -0.3\end{aligned}$$

$$-0.3$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & \left(+\frac{3}{8}\right) - \left(+\frac{1}{8}\right) \\ & = \left(+\frac{3}{8}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) \\ & = +\frac{2}{8} \\ & = +\frac{1}{4}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & (-2.6) - (+1.2) \\ & = (-2.6) + (-1.2) \\ & = -3.8\end{aligned}$$

$$-3.8$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & (-0.1) - \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) \\ & = \left(-\frac{1}{10}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{4}\right) \\ & = \left(-\frac{2}{20}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{20}\right) \\ & = +\frac{3}{20}\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{3}{20}$$