

正の数・負の数の加法

名前

／11 問

◆次の計算をなさい。

(1) $(+1) + (+3)$

(2) $(+8) + (-2)$

(3) $(+4) + (-4)$

(4) $(-12) + (+2)$

(5) $(-11) + (+20)$

(6) $(-4) + (-9)$

(7) $(-8) + (-7)$

(8) $(+3.4) + (+0.4)$

(9) $(+1.5) + (-2.9)$

(10) $\left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{6}\right)$

(11) $(-4) + (+6) + (-3)$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & (+1) + (+3) \\ & = + (1+3) \\ & = +4\end{aligned}$$

+4

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & (+8) + (-2) \\ & = + (8-2) \\ & = +6\end{aligned}$$

+6

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & (+4) + (-4) \\ & = 0\end{aligned}$$

0

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & (-12) + (+2) \\ & = - (12-2) \\ & = -10\end{aligned}$$

-10

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & (-11) + (+20) \\ & = + (20-11) \\ & = +9\end{aligned}$$

+9

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & (-4) + (-9) \\ & = - (4+9) \\ & = -13\end{aligned}$$

-13

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & (-8) + (-7) \\ & = - (8+7) \\ & = -15\end{aligned}$$

-15

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & (+3.4) + (+0.4) \\ & = + (3.4+0.4) \\ & = +3.8\end{aligned}$$

+3.8

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & (+1.5) + (-2.9) \\ & = - (2.9-1.5) \\ & = -1.4\end{aligned}$$

-1.4

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) + \left(+\frac{1}{6}\right) \\ & = \left(-\frac{7}{12}\right) + \left(+\frac{2}{12}\right) \\ & = -\left(\frac{7}{12} - \frac{2}{12}\right) \\ & = -\frac{5}{12}\end{aligned}$$

- $\frac{5}{12}$

$$\begin{aligned}(11) \quad & (-4) + (+6) + (-3) \\ & = (+6) + (-4) + (-3) \\ & = (+6) + \{(-4) + (-3)\} \\ & = (+6) + (-7) \\ & = -1\end{aligned}$$

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